



# *Economic Regulation Authority*

Western Australia

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## **Amended Draft Decision on the Proposed Access Arrangement for the Goldfields Gas Pipeline**

**Submitted by**

**GOLDFIELDS GAS TRANSMISSION PTY LTD**

**Addendum:**

**Calculation of asset values under sections 8.10(a) and 8.10(f) of the Code**

**Calculation of Reference Tariffs**

**ECONOMIC REGULATION AUTHORITY**

**26 October 2004**

## Addendum to the Amended Draft Decision

1. On 15 December 1999, Goldfields Transmission Pty Ltd (“GGT”) submitted a proposed Access Arrangement for the Goldfields Gas Pipeline (“GGP”) to the Western Australian Independent Gas Pipelines Access Regulator (“Regulator”) for approval under the *National Third Party Access Code for Natural Gas Pipeline Systems* (“Code”).
2. On 29 July 2004, the Economic Regulation Authority (“Authority”) issued its Amended Draft Decision on the proposed Access Arrangement.
3. As part of its consideration of the proposed Access Arrangement, as set out in the Amended Draft Decision, the Authority determined:
  - values of the assets of the GGP, at different valuation dates, in accordance with the valuation methodology set out in section 8.10(a) of the Code and described by the Authority in the Amended Draft Decision as a Depreciated Actual Cost (“DAC”);<sup>1</sup>
  - values of the assets of the GGP, at different valuation dates, that are implied by the basis on which tariffs have been set in the past, the economic depreciation of the GGP, and the historical returns to GGT, as required to be considered under section 8.10(f) of the Code;<sup>2</sup> and
  - values of Reference Tariffs for potential Access Arrangement Periods of 6 years and 10 years from 1 January 2000, taking into account amendments to the proposed Access Arrangement in respect of the Initial Capital Base, the Rate of Return, the Depreciation Schedule and Non Capital Costs, where these amendments were indicated in the Amended Draft Decision to be required to be made before the Access Arrangement would be approved.<sup>3</sup>
4. Although the Authority set out the methodology and critical parameters for the calculation of asset values and References Tariffs in the Amended Draft Decision, the Authority now publishes printouts of the Microsoft Excel spreadsheets by which the calculations were made.
5. The copies of the spreadsheets are provided as attachments to this Addendum, as follows.
  - Attachment 1: Calculation of the DAC value of \$434 million at 31 December 1999, as indicated at paragraph 99 of the Amended Draft Decision;
  - Attachment 2: Calculation of the asset value of \$495 million at 31 December 1999 that is implied by the basis on which tariffs have been set in the past, the economic depreciation of the GGP, and the historical returns to GGT, as indicated at paragraph 150 of the Amended Draft Decision;

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<sup>1</sup> Amended Draft Decision, paragraphs 83 to 103.

<sup>2</sup> Amended Draft Decision, paragraphs 137 to 150.

<sup>3</sup> Amended Draft Decision, paragraphs 383 to 408.

- Attachment 3: Calculation of the Reference Tariff for the 6 year Access Arrangement Period from 1 January 2000, as indicated at paragraph 407 of the Amended Draft Decision;
- Attachment 4: Calculation of the Reference Tariff for the 10 year Access Arrangement Period from 1 January 2000, as indicated at paragraph 407 of the Amended Draft Decision.



## 2. Rate of Return Calculation

IDX		Tax						
		from	7/1/1993	7/1/1994	7/1/2000			
			33%	36%	34%			
5	Year (30/6)		1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
6	Project Year	0	1	2	3	4	5	
7	Annual Avg Nominal Risk Free Rate	8.91	9.21	8.22	6.95	5.49	6.02	
8	Annual Avg Real Risk Free Rate	4.73	5.15	4.91	4.52	3.61	3.52	
9	Implied Inflation	4.00%	3.87%	3.15%	2.33%	1.81%	2.41%	
10	TAX	34.50%	36.00%	36.00%	36.00%	36.00%	36.00%	
11								
12	Determination of the Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)	ADD						
13		6 years						
14		30-Jun-04						
15	Inflation Rate (I)	2.61%	4.00%	3.87%	3.15%	2.33%	1.81%	2.41%
16	Debt Proportion (D)	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%
17	Equity Proportion (E)	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%
18	Nominal Risk Free Rate (Rfn)	5.89%	8.91%	9.21%	8.22%	6.95%	5.49%	6.02%
19	Real Risk Free Rate (Rfr)	3.20%	4.73%	5.15%	4.91%	4.52%	3.61%	3.52%
20	Cost of Debt; Risk Margin (Rm)	1.20%	1.20%	1.20%	1.20%	1.20%	1.20%	1.20%
21	Australian Market Risk Premium (Rp)	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%
22	Equity Beta (Be)	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33
23	Asset Beta (Ba)	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65
24	Debt Beta (Bd)	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
25	Corporate Tax Rate (T)	31.1667%	34.5%	36.0%	36.0%	36.0%	36.0%	36.0%
26	Franking Credit (g)	50.0%	50.0%	50.0%	50.0%	50.0%	50.0%	50.0%
27	Cost of Debt & Equity							
28	Nominal Pre Tax Cost of Debt (Nd)	7.09%	10.11%	10.41%	9.42%	8.15%	6.69%	7.22%
29	Nominal Pre Tax Cost of Equity (EPn)	16.39%	20.38%	20.93%	19.71%	18.18%	16.40%	17.03%
30	WACC; Officer (Market Practise or Forward Transformation)							
31	Nominal Pre Tax WACC (WPn)	10.81%	14.22%	14.62%	13.54%	12.16%	10.57%	11.14%
32	Real Pre Tax WACC (WPr)	8.00%	9.83%	10.35%	10.07%	9.61%	8.60%	8.53%





## 2. Rate of Return Calculation

IDX	Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)	DRD	DRD						
		Model	Model	Annual WACC					
		Model-A1	Model-A2	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998Q1	1998Q2/4
1	Inflation Rate (I)			Confidential at the request of Goldfields Gas Transmission					
2	Corporate Tax Rate (T)	33.0%	36.0%	33.0%	33.0%	33.0%	33.0%	33.0%	36.00%
3	Nominal Pre Tax WACC (WPn)			Confidential at the request of Goldfields Gas Transmission					
4	Real Pre Tax WACC (WPr)			Confidential at the request of Goldfields Gas Transmission					



**ATTACHMENT 3: Calculation of the Reference Tariff for the 6 year period from 1 January 2000**

**1. Rate of Return**

	ERA
	ADD
	30-Jun-04
<b>ERA's Determination of the Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)</b>	
Nominal Risk Free Rate (Rfn)	5.89%
Real Risk Free Rate (Rfr)	3.20%
Inflation Rate (I)	2.61%
Debt Proportion (D)	60%
Equity Proportion (E)	40%
Cost of Debt; Risk Margin (Rm)	1.20%
Australian Market Risk Premium (Rp)	6.00%
Equity Beta (Be)	1.33
Asset Beta (Ba)	0.65
Debt Beta (Bd)	0.20
Corporate Tax Rate (T)	31.167%
Franking Credit (g)	50%
<b>Cost of Debt &amp; Equity</b>	
Nominal Pre Tax Cost of Debt (Nd)	7.09%
Real Pre Tax Cost of Debt (Rd)	4.37%
Nominal Post Tax Cost of Equity (EAn)	13.84%
Real Post Tax Cost of Equity (EAR)	10.95%
Nominal Pre Tax Cost of Equity (EPn)	16.39%
Real Pre Tax Cost of Equity (EPr)	13.44%
<b>WACC; Officer (Market Practise or Forward Transformation)</b>	
<b>Nominal Pre Tax WACC (WPn)</b>	<b>10.81%</b>
<b>Real Pre Tax WACC (WPr)</b>	<b>8.00%</b>
<b>WACC; Officer</b>	
<b>Nominal Post Tax WACC (WAn)</b>	<b>7.44%</b>
<b>Real Post Tax WACC (WAR)</b>	<b>4.71%</b>

## 2. Capital Expenditure and Non Capital Costs

Days			365	366	365	365	365	366	365
Project Year			0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Calendar Year			1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>WACC</b>									
Nominal WACC			10.81%	10.81%	10.81%	10.81%	10.81%	10.81%	10.81%
<b>INFLATION</b>									
<b>Inflation for Tariff Escalation</b>					Actual				
September CPI			123.4	130.9	134.2	138.5	142.1	145.8	149.6
Inflation GST Correction				2.75%					
GST Corrected September Inflation				3.33%	2.52%	3.20%	2.60%	2.61%	2.61%
September Inflation Factor				1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.15
<b>December Inflation</b>					Actual				
December CPI			124.1	131.3	135.4	139.5	142.8	146.5	150.3
December Inflation				5.80%	3.12%	3.03%	2.37%	2.61%	2.61%
December Inflation Factor				1.00	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.18
<b>Expenditure</b>									
<b>Notice 41 2004 Data [k\$]</b>									
OPEX				\$ 9,375	\$ 10,560	\$ 12,138	\$ 15,187	\$ 12,555	\$ 12,883
CAPEX				\$ 3,644	\$ 8,391	\$ 1,119	\$ 10,213	\$ 5,872	\$ 1,252
Working Capital			\$ 1,317	\$ 1,219	\$ 1,329	\$ 1,540	\$ 1,897	\$ 2,155	\$ 2,027
<b>Expenditure [m\$]</b>									
OPEX				9.375	10.560	12.138	15.187	12.555	12.883
CAPEX				3.644	8.391	1.119	10.213	5.872	1.252
Working Capital			1.300	1.219	1.329	1.540	1.897	2.155	2.027
<b>Notice 41 2004 Data [k\$]</b>									
OPEX		GGT OPEX as at 31/12/1999	\$ 8,861	\$ 9,679	\$ 10,798	\$ 13,198			
								ERA OPEX Correction [Nom k\$]	ERA OPEX Correction [Nom k\$]
		Average OPEX 2000 to 2003 in \$ of 31/12/99					GGT N41_04	\$ 15,535	\$ 15,187
			10,634				ERA	\$ 12,555	\$ 12,883
							GGT less ERA	\$ 2,979	\$ 2,304

### 3. Cost of Service Calculation

Remaining Asset Life	36.50							
<b>Year</b>		<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>
Project Year		0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Nominal WACC	10.81%		10.81%	10.81%	10.81%	10.81%	10.81%	10.81%
<b>Inflation for Escalation of Tariffs</b>								
GST Corrected September Inflation Factor		-	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.15
<b>Expenses</b>								
Opex		9.37	10.56	12.14	15.19	12.56	12.88	
Capex		3.64	8.39	1.12	10.21	5.87	1.25	
Working Capital		1.30	1.22	1.33	1.54	1.90	2.16	2.03
<b>Asset Calculation</b>								
<b>Total Assets [m\$ OD]</b>								
Project Year		0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Opening Value			478.7	469.2	464.4	452.1	448.8	440.8
Capex			3.6	8.4	1.1	10.2	5.9	1.3
Depreciation			13.1	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.8	14.0
Closing Plant Value		478.7	469.2	464.4	452.1	448.8	440.8	428.1
Working Capital		1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.0
Closing Asset Value		480.0	470.4	465.7	453.6	450.7	443.0	430.1
<b>Initial Investment [m\$ OD]</b>								
Project Year		0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Opening Value			478.7	465.6	452.5	439.4	426.2	413.1
Depreciation			13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
Closing Value		478.7	465.6	452.5	439.4	426.2	413.1	400.0
<b>CAPEX Depreciation [m\$ OD]</b>		<b>Total</b>	<b>CAPEX</b>	<b>3.64</b>	<b>8.39</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>10.21</b>	<b>5.87</b>
Project Year	Year		0	1	2	3	4	5
D1	1	0.51		-	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
D2	2	0.97		-	-	0.24	0.24	0.24
D3	3	0.10		-	-	-	0.03	0.03
D4	4	0.63		-	-	-	0.31	0.31
D5	5	0.19		-	-	-	-	0.19
Total Capex Depreciation		<b>2.40</b>		-	0.10	0.35	0.38	0.69
<b>Cost of Service, Revenue &amp; Net Cash Flow Calculations</b>								
<b>Cost of Service [m\$ OD]</b>								
Project Year	PV		0	1	2	3	4	5
OPEX	<b>50.5</b>			9.4	10.6	12.1	15.2	12.6
Depreciation	<b>57.3</b>			13.1	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.8
Return on Opening Plant Value	<b>212.1</b>			51.8	50.7	50.2	48.9	48.5
Return on Working Capital	<b>0.8</b>			0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cost of Service	<b>320.7</b>			74.4	74.7	76.0	77.8	75.1
<b>Revenue [m\$ OD]</b>								
Project Year	PV Revenue	% of PV	PV CoS	Delta	0	1	2	3
Toll	<b>36.2</b>	11.30%	<b>36.2</b>	-	8.15	8.53	8.59	8.59
Capacity	<b>231.5</b>	72.20%	<b>231.5</b>	-	51.85	54.42	55.18	54.71
Throughput	<b>52.9</b>	16.50%	<b>52.9</b>	-	11.60	12.18	12.36	12.88
Total	<b>320.7</b>	100.00%	<b>320.7</b>	-	71.60	75.13	76.13	76.18
<b>Cash Flow [m\$ OD]</b>								
Project Year	PV		0	1	2	3	4	5
Revenue	<b>320.7</b>			71.6	75.1	76.1	76.2	77.0
Opex	<b>50.5</b>			9.4	10.6	12.1	15.2	12.6
Depreciation	<b>57.3</b>			13.1	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.8
Operating Revenue	<b>212.9</b>			49.1	51.4	50.5	47.5	50.6
Depreciation	<b>57.3</b>			13.1	13.2	13.5	13.5	14.0
Capex	<b>-</b>	<b>21.9</b>		-	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-10.2</b>
Plant Opening Value	<b>-</b>	<b>478.7</b>		-	-	-	-	-
Plant Residual Value	<b>231.2</b>			-	-	-	-	428.1
Working Capital Opening Value	<b>-</b>	<b>1.3</b>		-	<b>1.3</b>	-	-	-
Working Capital Variation & Residual Value	<b>0.5</b>	IRR (WACC)		0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3
Net Cash Flow	-	10.81%	-	479.9	58.5	56.0	62.5	50.5

## 4. Tariff Calculation

Tariff and Revenue Calcs			Seed	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Toll	% Increase vs 16 to 20 years	Index							
1 to 5 Years	20.00%	1		0.238058	0.245980	0.252182	0.260262	0.267027	0.273987
6 to 10 Years	10.00%	2		0.218220	0.225482	0.231166	0.238573	0.244775	0.251155
11 to 15 Years	5.00%	3		0.208301	0.215233	0.220659	0.227729	0.233649	0.239739
16 to 20 Years	0.00%	4	0.198382	0.198382	0.204984	0.210151	0.216885	0.222522	0.228323
Capacity Reservation	% Increase vs 16 to 20 years	Index							
1 to 5 Years	20.0%	1		0.001372	0.001417	0.001453	0.001499	0.001538	0.001579
6 to 10 Years	10.0%	2		0.001257	0.001299	0.001332	0.001374	0.001410	0.001447
11 to 15 Years	5.0%	3		0.001200	0.001240	0.001271	0.001312	0.001346	0.001381
16 to 20 Years	0.0%	4	0.001143	0.001143	0.001181	0.001211	0.001250	0.001282	0.001315
Throughput	% Increase vs 16 to 20 years	Index							
1 to 5 Years	20.0%	1		0.000402	0.000415	0.000426	0.000439	0.000451	0.000463
6 to 10 Years	10.0%	2		0.000368	0.000381	0.000390	0.000403	0.000413	0.000424
11 to 15 Years	5.0%	3		0.000352	0.000363	0.000373	0.000384	0.000394	0.000405
16 to 20 Years	0.0%	4	0.000335	0.000335	0.000346	0.000355	0.000366	0.000376	0.000385
Calendar Year			2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
MDQ by contract duration [TJ/d]	Index								
1 to 5 Years		1		12.95	13.12	13.21	12.15	11.71	9.94
6 to 10 Years		2		-	-	-	-	-	-
11 to 15 Years		3		-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 20 Years		4		96.71	98.22	96.17	93.89	92.34	93.37
Total MDQ				109.66	111.35	109.38	106.04	104.05	103.31
Q by contract duration [TJ/d]	Index								
1 to 5 Years		1		12.05	12.06	12.10	12.45	9.37	7.95
6 to 10 Years		2		-	-	-	-	-	-
11 to 15 Years		3		-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 20 Years		4		69.36	70.86	70.08	70.82	73.87	74.70
Total Q				81.41	82.92	82.18	83.27	83.24	82.65
MDQ * km by contract duration [km*MDQ TJ/d]	Index								
1 to 5 Years		1		12,945	13,169	13,287	11,890	11,513	9,928
6 to 10 Years		2		-	-	-	-	-	-
11 to 15 Years		3		-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 20 Years		4		108,413	110,457	108,921	105,698	104,090	105,539
Total MDQ				121,358	123,626	122,208	117,588	115,603	115,467
Q * km by contract duration [km*Q TJ/d]	Index								
1 to 5 Years		1		11,862	11,805	11,584	11,904	9,210	7,942
6 to 10 Years		2		-	-	-	-	-	-
11 to 15 Years		3		-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 20 Years		4		80,389	82,235	81,550	82,084	83,272	84,431
Total Q				92,251	94,040	93,134	93,988	92,482	92,373

## 5. Revenue calculation from tariffs

Days		366 2000	365 2001	365 2002	365 2003	366 2004	365 2005
<b>Calendar Year</b>							
<b>Toll Revenue [m\$ OD]</b>							
1 to 5 Years		1.13	1.18	1.22	1.15	1.14	0.99
6 to 10 Years		-	-	-	-	-	-
11 to 15 Years		-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 20 Years		7.02	7.35	7.38	7.43	7.52	7.78
Total Toll Revenue		8.15	8.53	8.59	8.59	8.67	8.78
<b>Capacity Reservation Revenue [m\$ OD]</b>							
1 to 5 Years		6.50	6.81	7.05	6.51	6.48	5.72
6 to 10 Years		-	-	-	-	-	-
11 to 15 Years		-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 20 Years		45.35	47.61	48.13	48.21	48.84	50.67
Total Reservation Revenue		51.85	54.42	55.18	54.71	55.32	56.39
<b>Throughput Revenue [m\$ OD]</b>							
1 to 5 Years		1.74	1.79	1.80	1.91	1.52	1.34
6 to 10 Years		-	-	-	-	-	-
11 to 15 Years		-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 20 Years		9.85	10.39	10.56	10.97	11.45	11.88
Total Toll Revenue		11.60	12.18	12.36	12.88	12.97	13.22
<b>Total Revenue [m\$ OD]</b>							
1 to 5 Years		9.37	9.78	10.06	9.57	9.15	8.06
6 to 10 Years		-	-	-	-	-	-
11 to 15 Years		-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 20 Years		62.23	65.35	66.07	66.61	67.81	70.33
Total Toll Revenue		71.60	75.13	76.13	76.18	76.96	78.39

## 6. Summary of Present Value Calculation

\$ million as at 31/12/1999	
<b>Plant Value</b>	<b>478.700</b>
<b>Working Capital</b>	<b>1.300</b>
<b>Asset Value</b>	<b>480.000</b>
<b>Economic Life</b>	<b>42.00</b>
<b>Historical Life</b>	<b>5.50</b>
<b>Remaining Life</b>	<b>36.50</b>
 <b>WACC</b>	
Nominal WACC	10.81%
Nominal Net Cash Flow IRR	10.81%
 <b>PV Cost of Service [m\$]</b>	
OPEX	50.525
Depreciation	57.265
Return on Assets	212.123
Return on Working Capital	0.752
<b>PV Cost of Service</b>	<b>320.666</b>
 <b>PV Revenue &amp; PV Net Cash Flow [m\$]</b>	
Toll	36.235
Capacity	231.521
Throughput	52.910
<b>Total PV Revenue</b>	<b>320.666</b>
Opex	50.525
Depreciation	57.265
<b>Operating Revenue</b>	<b>212.876</b>
Depreciation	57.265
Capex	-21.909
Opening Plant Value	-478.700
Plant Residual Value	231.220
Working Capital Opening Value	-1.300
Working Capital Variation & Residual Value	0.548
<b>Net Cash Flow</b>	<b>-</b>

## 7. Tariffs

<b>GST</b>																		
	GST	10.00%																
	GST Savings	0.00%																
	Applicable GST	10.00%																
<b>Tariff Inflation</b>																		
	GST Corrected Inflation								3.33%	2.52%	3.20%	2.60%	2.61%					
<b>Base Tariff Rounded to 6dp</b>																		
	<b>Toll [\$/GJ MDQ]</b>																	
	1 to 5 Years						2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005						
	6 to 10 Years																	
	11 to 15 Years																	
	16 to 20 Years																	
	<b>Reservation [\$/GJ MDQ/km]</b>																	
	1 to 5 Years							0.001372	0.001418	0.001454	0.001501	0.001540	0.001580					
	6 to 10 Years								0.001257	0.001299	0.001332	0.001375	0.001411	0.001448				
	11 to 15 Years									0.001200	0.001240	0.001271	0.001312	0.001346	0.001381			
	16 to 20 Years										0.001143	0.001181	0.001211	0.001250	0.001282	0.001315		
	<b>Throughput [\$/GJ Q/km]</b>																	
	1 to 5 Years									0.000402	0.000415	0.000425	0.000439	0.000450	0.000462			
	6 to 10 Years										0.000368	0.000380	0.000390	0.000402	0.000412	0.000423		
	11 to 15 Years										0.000352	0.000364	0.000373	0.000385	0.000395	0.000405		
	16 to 20 Years											0.000335	0.000346	0.000355	0.000366	0.000376	0.000386	
<b>GST Adjusted Tariff Rounded to 6dp</b>																		
	<b>Toll [\$/GJ MDQ]</b>																	
	1 to 5 Years							2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005					
	6 to 10 Years																	
	11 to 15 Years																	
	16 to 20 Years																	
	<b>Reservation [\$/GJ MDQ/km]</b>																	
	1 to 5 Years								0.001509	0.001560	0.001599	0.001651	0.001694	0.001738				
	6 to 10 Years									0.001383	0.001429	0.001465	0.001513	0.001552	0.001593			
	11 to 15 Years										0.001320	0.001364	0.001398	0.001443	0.001481	0.001519		
	16 to 20 Years											0.001257	0.001299	0.001332	0.001375	0.001410	0.001447	
	<b>Throughput [\$/GJ Q/km]</b>																	
	1 to 5 Years									0.000442	0.000457	0.000468	0.000483	0.000495	0.000508			
	6 to 10 Years										0.000405	0.000418	0.000429	0.000442	0.000453	0.000465		
	11 to 15 Years											0.000387	0.000400	0.000410	0.000424	0.000435	0.000446	
	16 to 20 Years												0.000369	0.000381	0.000391	0.000403	0.000414	0.000425

**ATTACHMENT 4: Calculation of the Reference Tariff for the 10 year period from 1 January 2000**

**1. Rate of Return**

	ERA
	ADD
	30-Jun-04
<b>ERA's Determination of the Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)</b>	
Nominal Risk Free Rate (Rfn)	5.89%
Real Risk Free Rate (Rfr)	3.20%
Inflation Rate (I)	2.61%
Debt Proportion (D)	60%
Equity Proportion (E)	40%
Cost of Debt; Risk Margin (Rm)	1.20%
Australian Market Risk Premium (Rp)	6.00%
Equity Beta (Be)	1.33
Asset Beta (Ba)	0.65
Debt Beta (Bd)	0.20
Corporate Tax Rate (T)	30.700%
Franking Credit (g)	50%
<b>Cost of Debt &amp; Equity</b>	
Nominal Pre Tax Cost of Debt (Nd)	7.09%
Real Pre Tax Cost of Debt (Rd)	4.37%
Nominal Post Tax Cost of Equity (EAn)	13.84%
Real Post Tax Cost of Equity (EAR)	10.95%
Nominal Pre Tax Cost of Equity (EPn)	16.35%
Real Pre Tax Cost of Equity (EPr)	13.39%
<b>WACC; Officer (Market Practise or Forward Transformation)</b>	
<b>Nominal Pre Tax WACC (WPn)</b>	<b>10.79%</b>
<b>Real Pre Tax WACC (WPr)</b>	<b>7.98%</b>
<b>WACC; Officer</b>	
<b>Nominal Post Tax WACC (WAn)</b>	<b>7.48%</b>
<b>Real Post Tax WACC (WAR)</b>	<b>4.75%</b>

## 2. Capital Expenditure and Non Capital Costs

Days	365	366	365	365	365	366	365	365	365	365	366	365
Project Year	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Calendar Year	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
<b>WACC</b>												
Nominal WACC	10.79%	10.79%	10.79%	10.79%	10.79%	10.79%	10.79%	10.79%	10.79%	10.79%	10.79%	10.79%
<b>INFLATION</b>												
Inflation for Tariff Escalation							Actual					
September CPI	123.4	130.9	134.2	138.5	142.1	145.8	149.6	153.5	157.5	161.6	165.8	
Inflation GST Correction		2.75%										
GST Corrected September Inflation		3.33%	2.52%	3.20%	2.60%	2.61%	2.61%	2.61%	2.61%	2.61%	2.61%	2.61%
September Inflation Factor		1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.28
December Inflation							Actual					
December CPI	124.1	131.3	135.4	139.5	142.8	146.5	150.3	154.3	158.3	162.4	166.6	
December Inflation		5.80%	3.12%	3.03%	2.37%	2.61%	2.61%	2.61%	2.61%	2.61%	2.61%	2.61%
December Inflation Factor		1.00	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.31	1.34
<b>Expenditure</b>												
Notice 41 2004 Data [k\$]												
OPEX	\$ 9,375	\$ 10,560	\$ 12,138	\$ 15,187	\$ 12,555	\$ 12,883	\$ 13,218	\$ 13,563	\$ 13,916	\$ 14,279		
CAPEX	\$ 3,644	\$ 8,391	\$ 1,119	\$ 10,213	\$ 5,872	\$ 1,252	\$ 1,314	\$ 1,380	\$ 1,449	\$ 1,522		
Working Capital	\$ 1,317	\$ 1,219	\$ 1,329	\$ 1,540	\$ 1,897	\$ 2,155	\$ 2,027	\$ 1,957	\$ 2,023	\$ 2,100	\$ 2,164	
Expenditure [m\$]												
OPEX	9.375	10.560	12.138	15.187	12.555	12.883	13.218	13.563	13.916	14.279		
CAPEX	3.644	8.391	1.119	10.213	5.872	1.252	1.314	1.380	1.449	1.522		
Working Capital	1.300	1.219	1.329	1.540	1.897	2.155	2.027	1.957	2.023	2.100	2.164	
Notice 41 2004 Data [k\$]												
OPEX	GGT OPEX as at 31/12/1999	\$ 8,861	\$ 9,679	\$ 10,798	\$ 13,198							
							ERA OPEX Correction [Nom k\$]					
	Average OPEX 2000 to 2003 in \$ of 31/12/99			GGT N41_04	\$ 15,535	\$ 15,187	\$ 14,561	\$ 15,030	\$ 15,631	\$ 16,034		
	10,634			ERA	\$ 12,555	\$ 12,883	\$ 13,218	\$ 13,563	\$ 13,916	\$ 14,279		
				GGT less ERA	\$ 2,979	\$ 2,304	\$ 1,342	\$ 1,467	\$ 1,714	\$ 1,755		



## 4. Tariff Calculation

Tariff and Revenue Calcs for Actual Contract Duration			Seed	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
Toll	% Increase vs 16 to 20 years	Index												
1 to 5 Years	20.00%	1		0.229753	0.237398	0.243383	0.251182	0.257710	0.264428	0.271320	0.278393	0.285649	0.293095	
6 to 10 Years	10.00%	2		0.210607	0.217615	0.223101	0.230250	0.236235	0.242392	0.248710	0.255193	0.261845	0.268670	
11 to 15 Years	5.00%	3		0.201034	0.207723	0.212960	0.219784	0.225497	0.231374	0.237405	0.243594	0.249943	0.256458	
16 to 20 Years	0.00%	4		0.191460	0.191460	0.197832	0.202819	0.209318	0.214759	0.220357	0.226100	0.231994	0.238041	0.244246
Capacity Reservation	% Increase vs 16 to 20 years	Index												
1 to 5 Years	20.0%	1		0.001322	0.001366	0.001401	0.001446	0.001483	0.001522	0.001562	0.001602	0.001644	0.001687	
6 to 10 Years	10.0%	2		0.001212	0.001252	0.001284	0.001325	0.001360	0.001395	0.001431	0.001469	0.001507	0.001546	
11 to 15 Years	5.0%	3		0.001157	0.001196	0.001226	0.001265	0.001298	0.001332	0.001366	0.001402	0.001439	0.001476	
16 to 20 Years	0.0%	4		0.001102	0.001102	0.001139	0.001167	0.001205	0.001236	0.001268	0.001301	0.001335	0.001370	0.001406
Throughput	% Increase vs 16 to 20 years	Index												
1 to 5 Years	20.0%	1		0.000384	0.000397	0.000407	0.000420	0.000431	0.000443	0.000454	0.000466	0.000478	0.000490	
6 to 10 Years	10.0%	2		0.000352	0.000364	0.000373	0.000385	0.000395	0.000406	0.000416	0.000427	0.000438	0.000450	
11 to 15 Years	5.0%	3		0.000336	0.000348	0.000356	0.000368	0.000377	0.000387	0.000397	0.000408	0.000418	0.000429	
16 to 20 Years	0.0%	4		0.000320	0.000320	0.000331	0.000339	0.000350	0.000359	0.000369	0.000378	0.000388	0.000398	0.000409
Calendar Year			2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009		
MDQ by contract duration [TJ/d]	Index													
1 to 5 Years	1			12.95	13.12	13.21	12.15	11.71	9.94	9.94	9.94	9.93	6.00	
6 to 10 Years	2			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11 to 15 Years	3			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16 to 20 Years	4			96.71	98.22	96.17	93.89	92.34	93.37	92.61	92.99	93.96	93.10	
Total MDQ				109.66	111.35	109.38	106.04	104.05	103.31	102.55	102.93	103.89	99.10	
Q by contract duration [TJ/d]	Index													
1 to 5 Years	1			12.05	12.06	12.10	12.45	9.37	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.94	4.80	
6 to 10 Years	2			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11 to 15 Years	3			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16 to 20 Years	4			69.36	70.86	70.08	70.82	73.87	74.70	74.09	74.39	75.17	74.48	
Total Q				81.41	82.92	82.18	83.27	83.24	82.65	82.04	82.34	83.11	79.28	
MDQ *km by contract duration [km*MDQ TJ/d]	Index													
1 to 5 Years	1			12,945	13,169	13,287	11,890	11,513	9,928	9,928	9,928	9,914	4,735	
6 to 10 Years	2			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11 to 15 Years	3			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16 to 20 Years	4			108,413	110,457	108,921	105,698	104,090	105,539	104,455	105,001	106,396	105,150	
Total MDQ				121,358	123,626	122,208	117,588	115,603	115,467	114,383	114,929	116,310	109,885	
Q *km by contract duration [km*Q TJ/d]	Index													
1 to 5 Years	1			11,862	11,805	11,584	11,904	9,210	7,942	7,942	7,942	7,931	3,788	
6 to 10 Years	2			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11 to 15 Years	3			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16 to 20 Years	4			80,389	82,235	81,550	82,084	83,272	84,431	83,564	84,001	85,117	84,120	
Total Q				92,251	94,040	93,134	93,988	92,482	92,373	91,507	91,943	93,048	87,908	

## 5. Revenue calculation from tariffs

Days					366 2000	365 2001	365 2002	365 2003	366 2004	365 2005	365 2006	365 2007	366 2008	365 2009
<b>Calendar Year</b>														
<b>Toll Revenue [m\$ OD]</b>														
1 to 5 Years					1.09	1.14	1.17	1.11	1.10	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.04	0.64
6 to 10 Years					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 to 15 Years					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 20 Years					6.78	7.09	7.12	7.17	7.26	7.51	7.64	7.87	8.19	8.30
Total Toll Revenue					7.87	8.23	8.29	8.29	8.36	8.47	8.63	8.88	9.22	8.94
<b>Capacity Reservation Revenue [m\$ OD]</b>														
1 to 5 Years					6.27	6.57	6.79	6.27	6.25	5.51	5.66	5.81	5.97	2.92
6 to 10 Years					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 to 15 Years					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 20 Years					43.72	45.91	46.41	46.48	47.09	48.86	49.61	51.17	53.35	53.95
Total Reservation Revenue					49.99	52.47	53.20	52.75	53.34	54.37	55.27	56.98	59.32	56.87
<b>Throughput Revenue [m\$ OD]</b>														
1 to 5 Years					1.67	1.71	1.72	1.83	1.45	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.39	0.68
6 to 10 Years					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 to 15 Years					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 20 Years					9.43	9.94	10.10	10.50	10.95	11.36	11.54	11.90	12.41	12.55
Total Toll Revenue					11.10	11.65	11.83	12.32	12.41	12.65	12.86	13.25	13.80	13.23
<b>Total Revenue [m\$ OD]</b>														
1 to 5 Years					9.02	9.42	9.69	9.21	8.81	7.76	7.96	8.17	8.39	4.24
6 to 10 Years					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 to 15 Years					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 20 Years					59.93	62.94	63.63	64.15	65.30	67.73	68.80	70.95	73.95	74.80
Total Toll Revenue					68.95	72.35	73.32	73.36	74.11	75.49	76.76	79.12	82.34	79.04

## 6. Summary of Present Value Calculation

\$ million as at 31/12/1999	
<b>Plant Value</b>	<b>478.700</b>
<b>Working Capital</b>	<b>1.300</b>
<b>Asset Value</b>	<b>480.000</b>
<b>Economic Life</b>	<b>42.00</b>
<b>Historical Life</b>	<b>5.50</b>
<b>Remaining Life</b>	<b>36.50</b>
 <b>WACC</b>	
Nominal WACC	10.79%
Nominal Net Cash Flow IRR	10.79%
 <b>PV Cost of Service [m\$]</b>	
OPEX	73.632
Depreciation	81.051
Return on Assets	286.555
Return on Working Capital	1.125
<b>PV Cost of Service</b>	<b>442.363</b>
 <b>PV Revenue &amp; PV Net Cash Flow [m\$]</b>	
Toll	49.987
Capacity	319.386
Throughput	72.990
<b>Total PV Revenue</b>	<b>442.363</b>
Opex	73.632
Depreciation	81.051
<b>Operating Revenue</b>	<b>287.679</b>
Depreciation	81.051
Capex	- 24.291
Opening Plant Value	- 478.700
Plant Residual Value	135.386
Working Capital Opening Value	- 1.300
Working Capital Variation & Residual Value	0.175
<b>Net Cash Flow</b>	<b>-</b>

## 7. Tariffs

<b>GST</b>											
	GST	10.00%									
	GST Savings	0.00%									
	Applicable GST	10.00%									
<b>Tariff Inflation</b>		<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
	GST Corrected Inflation			3.33%	2.52%	3.20%	2.60%	2.61%	2.61%	2.61%	2.61%
<b>Base Tariff Rounded to 6dp</b>		<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Toll [\$/GJ MDQ]</b>											
1 to 5 Years		0.229753	0.237399	0.243384	0.251182	0.257711	0.264428	0.271321	0.278393	0.285650	0.293096
6 to 10 Years		0.210607	0.217616	0.223102	0.230251	0.236236	0.242394	0.248712	0.255195	0.261847	0.268672
11 to 15 Years		0.201034	0.207724	0.212961	0.219785	0.225498	0.231376	0.237407	0.243595	0.249945	0.256460
16 to 20 Years		0.191460	0.197831	0.202818	0.209317	0.214758	0.220356	0.226100	0.231993	0.238040	0.244245
<b>Reservation [\$/GJ MDQ/km]</b>											
1 to 5 Years		0.001322	0.001366	0.001400	0.001445	0.001483	0.001522	0.001562	0.001603	0.001645	0.001688
6 to 10 Years		0.001212	0.001252	0.001284	0.001325	0.001359	0.001394	0.001430	0.001467	0.001505	0.001544
11 to 15 Years		0.001157	0.001196	0.001226	0.001265	0.001298	0.001332	0.001367	0.001403	0.001440	0.001478
16 to 20 Years		0.001102	0.001139	0.001168	0.001205	0.001236	0.001268	0.001301	0.001335	0.001370	0.001406
<b>Throughput [\$/GJ Q/km]</b>											
1 to 5 Years		0.000384	0.000397	0.000407	0.000420	0.000431	0.000442	0.000454	0.000466	0.000478	0.000490
6 to 10 Years		0.000352	0.000364	0.000373	0.000385	0.000395	0.000405	0.000416	0.000427	0.000438	0.000449
11 to 15 Years		0.000336	0.000347	0.000356	0.000367	0.000377	0.000387	0.000397	0.000407	0.000418	0.000429
16 to 20 Years		0.000320	0.000331	0.000339	0.000350	0.000359	0.000368	0.000378	0.000388	0.000398	0.000408
<b>GST Adjusted Tariff Rounded to 6dp</b>		<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
<b>Toll [\$/GJ MDQ]</b>											
1 to 5 Years		0.252728	0.261139	0.267722	0.276300	0.283482	0.290871	0.298453	0.306232	0.314215	0.322406
6 to 10 Years		0.231668	0.239378	0.245412	0.253276	0.259860	0.266633	0.273583	0.280715	0.288032	0.295539
11 to 15 Years		0.221137	0.228496	0.234257	0.241764	0.248048	0.254514	0.261148	0.267955	0.274940	0.282106
16 to 20 Years		0.210606	0.217614	0.223100	0.230249	0.236234	0.242392	0.248710	0.255192	0.261844	0.268670
<b>Reservation [\$/GJ MDQ/km]</b>											
1 to 5 Years		0.001454	0.001503	0.001540	0.001590	0.001631	0.001674	0.001718	0.001763	0.001810	0.001857
6 to 10 Years		0.001333	0.001377	0.001412	0.001458	0.001495	0.001533	0.001573	0.001614	0.001656	0.001698
11 to 15 Years		0.001273	0.001316	0.001349	0.001392	0.001428	0.001465	0.001504	0.001543	0.001584	0.001626
16 to 20 Years		0.001212	0.001253	0.001285	0.001326	0.001360	0.001395	0.001431	0.001469	0.001507	0.001547
<b>Throughput [\$/GJ Q/km]</b>											
1 to 5 Years		0.000422	0.000437	0.000448	0.000462	0.000474	0.000486	0.000499	0.000513	0.000526	0.000539
6 to 10 Years		0.000387	0.000400	0.000410	0.000424	0.000435	0.000446	0.000458	0.000470	0.000482	0.000494
11 to 15 Years		0.000370	0.000382	0.000392	0.000404	0.000415	0.000426	0.000437	0.000448	0.000460	0.000472
16 to 20 Years		0.000352	0.000364	0.000373	0.000385	0.000395	0.000405	0.000416	0.000427	0.000438	0.000449